

Webinar 9: Migration

Adapting to COVID-19 - The Use of Cash & Markets in the Red Cross Red Crescent Movement

12 Aug 2020



© Bangladesh Red Crescent

	Agenda	Speaker
3 mins	Housekeeping	David Dalgado, Cash Hub team - Host
7 mins	Opening	Ezekiel Simperingham – Migration & Displacement Coordinator, IFRC Kuala Lumpur
15 mins	ICRC & Senegalese Red Cross	Edouard Delaplace – Protection Coordinator, ICRC, Dakar Nicolas Mendy – Project Manager, Accompaniment of Families of Missing Migrants, Senegalese Red Cross, Dakar Tafsir Seydou Tamba - EcoSec, Senegalese Red Cross, Dakar
12 mins	Burkina Faso	Brian Brady - Migration Program Delegate, Danish Red Cross, Guinea
6 mins	Egyptian Red Crescent	Mohammed El-Keblawy – Project Manager, Egyptian RC Hamed Mohamed – Field Coordinator, Egyptian RC
15 mins	Questions and Answers	Speakers

www.cash-hub.org - Cash Helpdesk available for all RCRC Movement CVA support



Cash Hub Webinar: Migration

Adapting to COVID-19 The Use of Cash & Markets in
the Red Cross Red Crescent Movement

12 August 2020

Ezekiel Simperingham – Migration &
Displacement Coordinator, IFRC Kuala Lumpur



COVID-19 and Migration

- **From local health risk to global humanitarian crisis**
- **Primary (health)**
 - Informal and formal barriers (language, culture, cost, legal)
 - Discrimination, de-prioritization and exclusion (lack of data)
 - Living and livelihood conditions (three Ds)
 - Camps: overcrowded, WASH, health, movement restrictions, declining humanitarian access, services, staff, lockdowns



Secondary Impacts for Migrants

- **Secondary**
 - Livelihoods, destitution
 - Remittances
 - Education
 - Mental Health, PSS
 - Social Stigma, Discrimination
- **Future**
 - Exploitation, Trafficking in Persons
 - Protection (asylum, *refoulement*, resettlement, protection at sea, securitization, civ-mil engagement)



CICR



Families of Missing Migrants Program



- Cash Hub Webinar, 12.08.2020
 - Edouard De Laplace
 - Nicolas Mendy
 - Tafsir Seydou Tamba

FNAQ - Family Needs Assessment



- Between 2002 and 2008 thousands of young people went to Europe
- Hundreds of missing have been reported to the Red Cross
- To understand the phenomenon and its impact on families, the CRS and the ICRC commissioned a needs assessment.

Results of the family needs assessment

- Need to know
 - Research
 - Uncertainty with the impact of the “ambiguous loss”
- Need economic support
 - Contract debts to finance the migrant's journey, some time they sale there assets
 - They keep spending to find the missing
 - Disparu = main source of income, the bred winner
- Need psychological support
 - Feelings of guilt (signs of anxiety and insomnia)
 - Feeling of loneliness, sadness, stigma
- Legal and administrative need
 - Status of wife
 - Declaration of disappearance
 - Heritage

Accompagnement of families of missing migrants



we have implemented a series of actions to meet each identified need



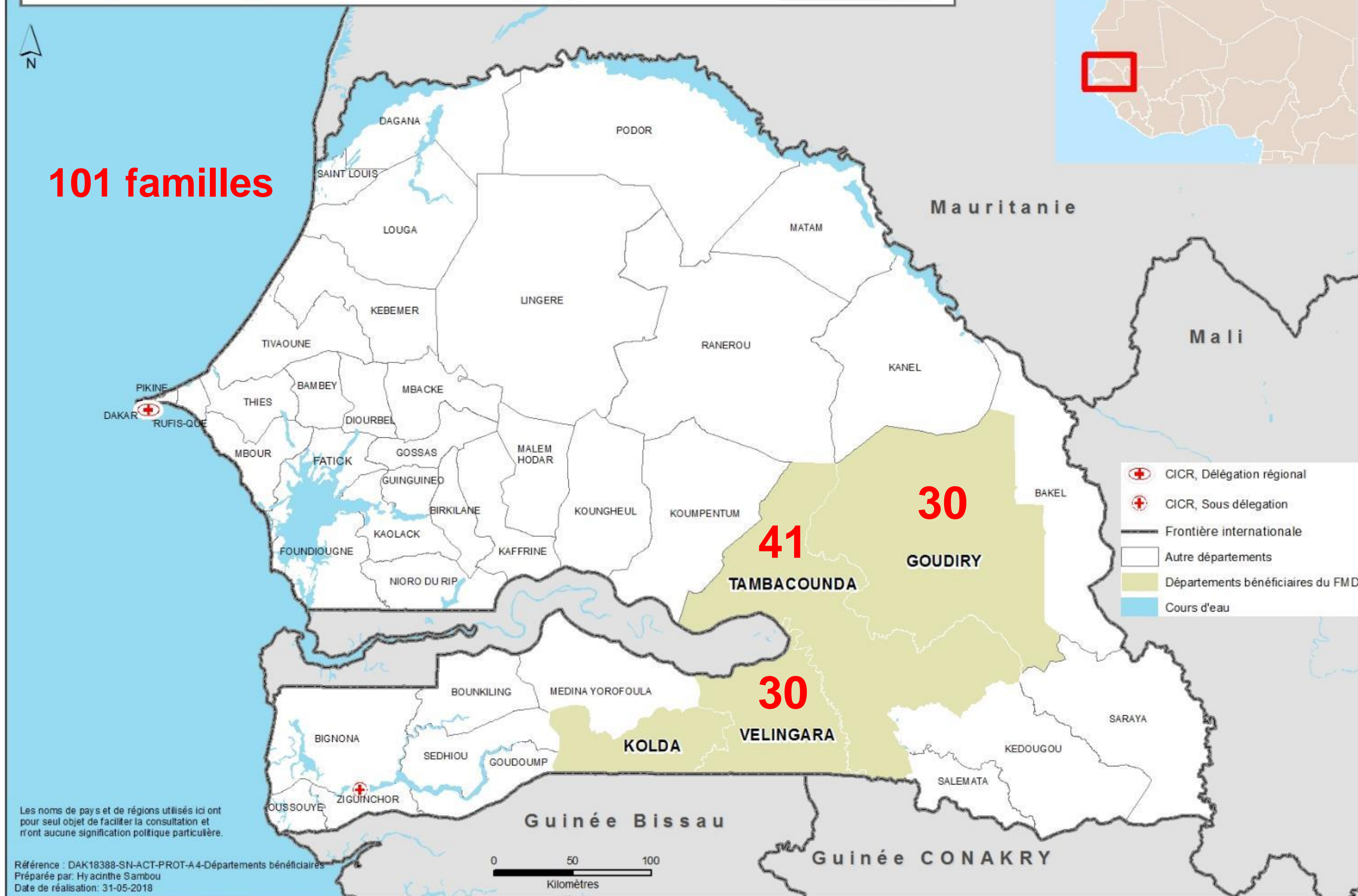
CICR



Sénégal : Programme d'accompagnement FMD, 2020



101 familles



Target groups

- **Family members of the missing migrant**
 - Mothers
 - Fathers
 - Wives
 - Children
 - Other person in charge of the parents and children of the disappeared
 - The person who made the tracing requestre
- **Members of the community**
- **Associations** of families of missing migrants

The Research of the missing migrants / RFL



- Facilitate the sharing of informations to the delegations, NS, Trace de face, FLAnswer
- Provide regular feedback to applicants, every 6 months

Psychosocial Support

Group support

- Psychosocial Groups for adult
 - ✓ Sharing experiences and developing skills to manage distress and to live with the disappearance
 - ✓ eight monthly group sessions
- Commemoration days
 - ✓ Celebrate the memory of missing
 - ✓ Increase community acceptance
 - ✓ Reduce marginalization
- Sensitization of community leaders/workshop
 - ✓ Provide legal information
 - ✓ Reduce marginalization and stigma, find community solutions to family difficulties
 - ✓ Establish contact with the key persons
- Psychosocial support for children
 - ✓ Resocialization
 - ✓ Encourage children to express their emotions
 - ✓ Provide emotional support

Individual support

- Home visit of cases that cannot be managed in groups
- Refer cases requiring a specialist
- Evaluate the well-being of beneficiaries at the start and end



Economic Support

- *Strengthen the livelihoods of families*
 - Micro-entrepreneurship training for beneficiaries
 - Training in cultivation and breeding techniques
 - Micro-project funding
 - Monitor economic activities





CICR

Institutional mobilization

- Ensure advocacy with the authorities to take care of family problems
- Share lessons learned and methodology
- Create a network of institutions and professionals

Résultats of the phase 2018-2019

➤ Psychological/psychosocial Support

- Positive changes in the lives of FMDs
- Transformation of the community into a support network
- Stigma defeated
- Better integration into social life
- Beneficiaries signs of low suffering increased from 12% to 83%
- Creation of associations by beneficiaries for self-care

➤ Economic Support

- 97% increase in cereal production
- Average trading profit increased 106%
- Breeding has experienced increasing production

CONTEXT

- The families of missing migrants were already in economic need, 92% of families in the 2012 needs assessment.
- A Support Program, which seeks to help families build resilience in the face of the consequences of disappearance and improve living conditions, has been set up.
- The restrictions have a negative impact on the national economy, even more on the household economy and on the program activities .
- The ICRC therefore decided to adapt the support to the circumstances of the moment

OBJECTIF

The Program team offered financial assistance to 101 families to help them to face the consequences of the economic downturn,

- Limit the risks of contracting the disease
- Prevent, food insecurity linked to covid19

MODALITY

- Mobile money transfert
 - ▶ Think about the safety of beneficiaries and volunteers
 - ▶ Avoid gatherings
 - ▶ Travel limitation
 - ▶ Availability of a good mobile network with different providers

Mecanism « e-voucher code via mobile (Orange) »

- Almost all beneficiaries used this mobile company
- Not all beneficiaries have mobile account
- All of them have mobile phone
- Availability and accessibility of orange money service points
- Monetary transfer is developed internally "the ICRC is a service provider and supplier like a mobile cash point" (because of the difficulties encountered on data protection with the operator)

Description of the strategie

- They buy a food ration to cope with the difficulties of covering their essential needs during the period of the Covid19 pandemic, sanitary materials and products (bleach, soap, hand washing system, protective mask, etc.) to fight against the spread of the Convid-19 virus.
- The amount transferred is 82 CHF
- The amount has been calculated according the minimum household needs taking into account market prices
- Household will be transferred two (02) times to their phone numbers or their representatives for the period of household food insecurity caused by Covid19 and face the lean period from August

FOOD RATION COMPOSITION AND HYGIENE KIT

- Distribution 1**
Hygiene kit

N°	Articles	PU marché	Unité	Prix total
1.	Bucket with tap	7000	1	7000
2	Bucket	1000	1	2500
3	Cleaning glove	1000	2	2000
4	Soap	300	10	3000
5	Detergent	1000	2	2000
6	Bleach	500	2	1000
TOTAL				16000 frs CFA

- Food ration**

N°	Articles	PU marché	Unité	Prix total
1.	Sac of rice 50 kg	15000	1	15000
2	Oil can 10 litres	5500	1	5500
3	Sac of millet 25 kg	7500	1	7500
4	Sugar kg	600	10	6000
TOTAL				34000 frs

FOOD RATION COMPOSITION AND HYGIENE KIT

- **Distribution 2.**
- Food ration/ lean living

N°	Articles	PU marché	Unité	Prix total
1.	Sac of rice 50 kg	15000	1	15000
2	Oil can 10 litres	5500	1	5500
3	Sac of millet 50 kg	15000	1	15000
4	Bean kg	850	10	8500
5	sugar kg	600	10	6000
Total				50000 frs CFA

PROCESS

- Constitution and distribution of groups
- training and the following of volunteers
- Assignment of tasks to volunteers
 - ▶ Verification of beneficiary phone number
 - ▶ Identifying the marchant partners of the operation
 - ▶ Collect complaint ans difficulties express by beneficiaries
- Administration of a PDM in progress
- Most of the work is done by phone



CICR

Thanks



Burkina Faso

Brian Brady - Migration Program Delegate, Danish
Red Cross, Guinea

*This slide will now be closed so that Brian video feed can
be seen*

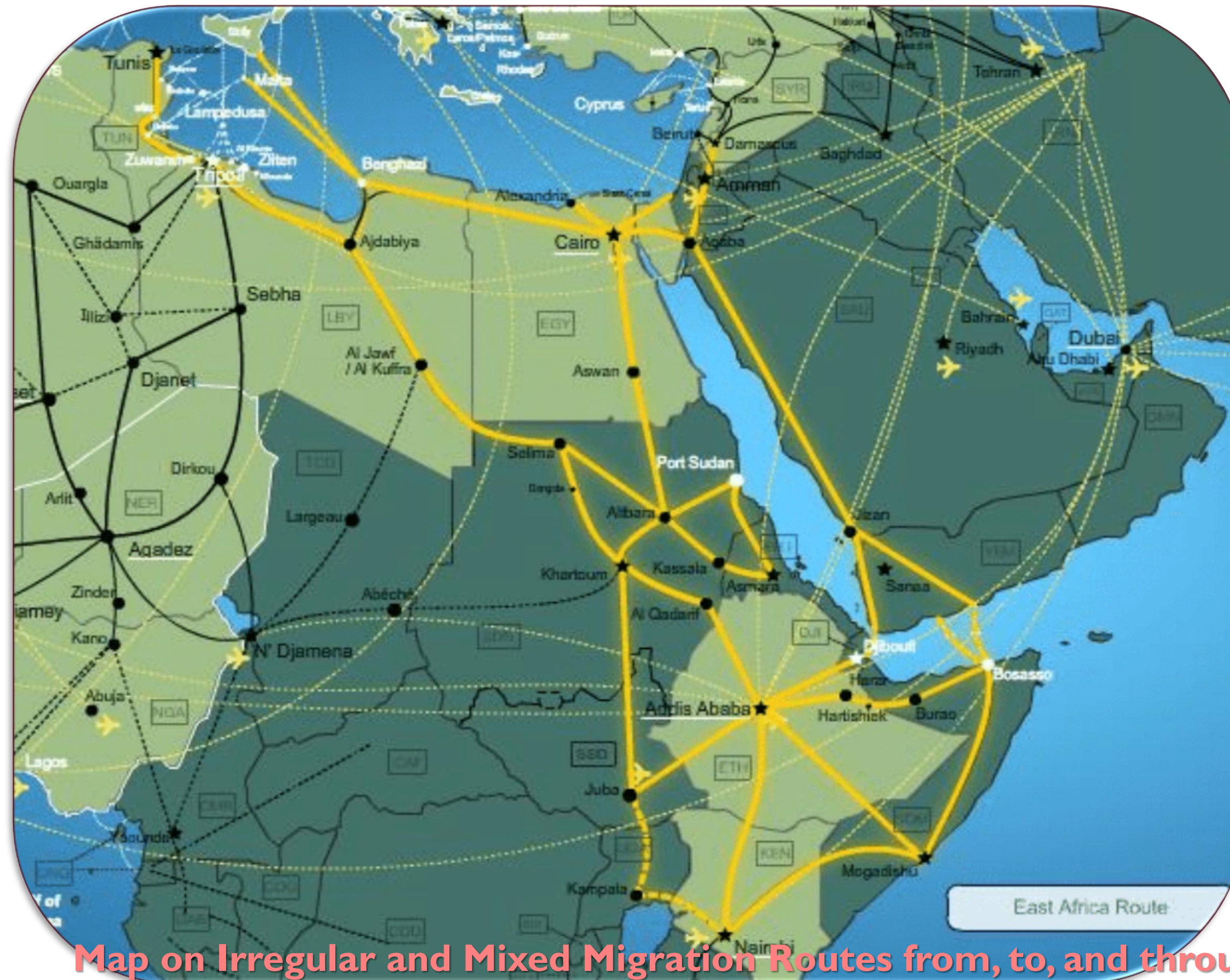


الهلال الأحمر المصري

EGYPTIAN RED CRESCENT

EGYPTIAN RED CRESCENT COVID19 EMERGENCY SOCIAL RESPONSE

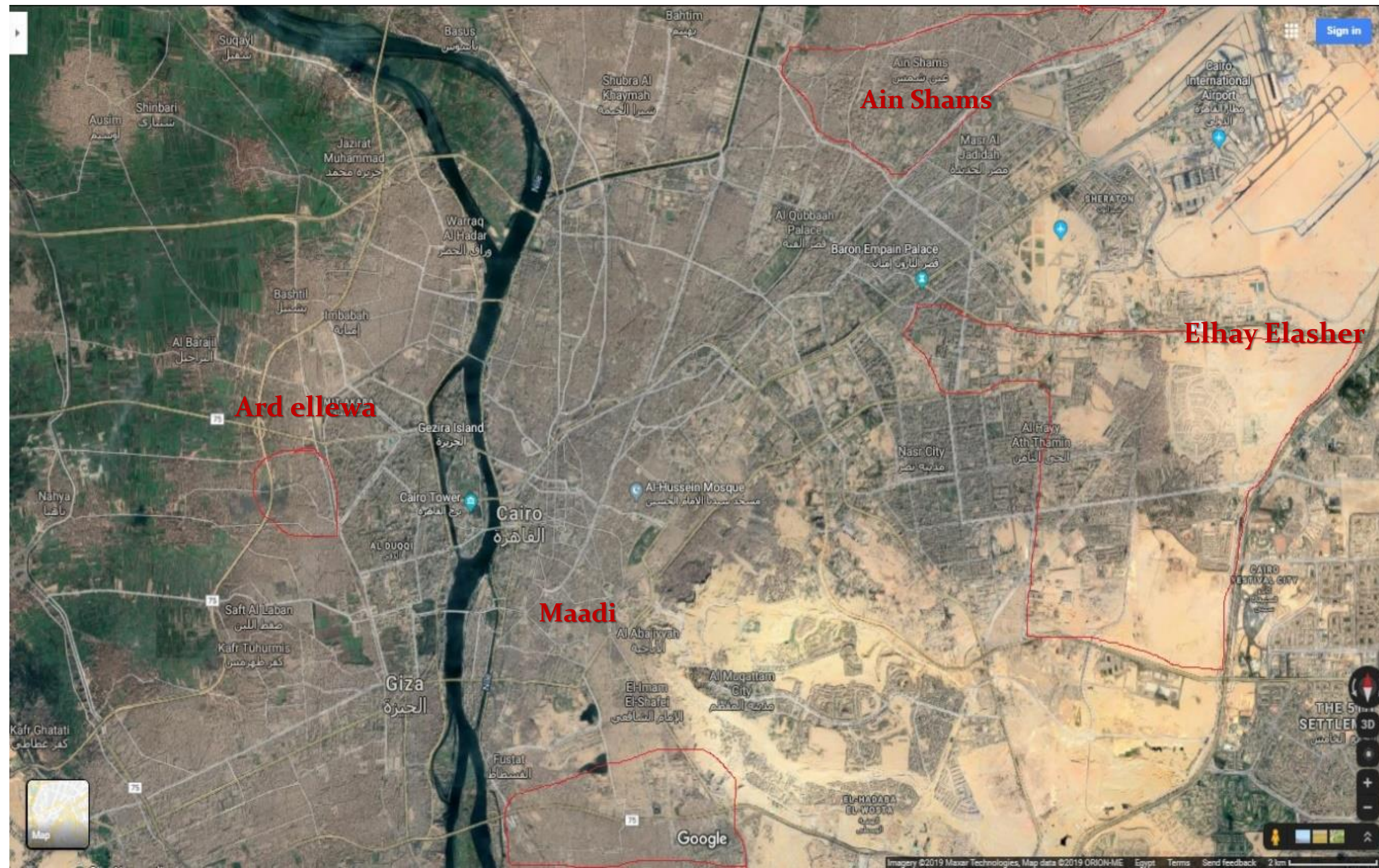
MIGRATION TEAM



Map on Irregular and Mixed Migration Routes from, to, and through Egypt

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/MTM-i-Map-on-Irregular-and-Mixed-Migration-Routes-from-to-and-through-Egypt_fig3_307992261

MIGRATION PROJECTS IMPLEMENTATION AREAS



COVID 19 CRISIS

- **Jobs lost**
- **No income source**
- **Basic needs**
- **Assistance from other organizations**

EMERGENCY SOCIAL INTERVENTION

- Rent assistance
- Food items
- Hygiene kits



EMERGENCY SOCIAL INTERVENTION

**Received lists of
CBOs
(Most in need)**

**Referrals from
partner
organizations**

**Direct approach to
ERC**



**VCA Phone
assessment
(Scoring)**



**3715
Beneficiarie
s (Families)**

**2nd assessment on
delivery of service**

2139 VCAs

RENT ASSISTANCE

- **Market Research of Intervention areas**
 - **Price cap**
-
- 154 Families assisted.
 - 431 Months covered.

FOOD AND HYGIENE KITS

- **Food Parcels**

- 1103 food parcels.

- **Hygiene kits**

- 564 Hygiene kits.

ELECTRONIC VOUCHERS

- **E-Payment company contract**
- **Spare volunteers and beneficiaries infection risk**
- **Vouchers sent to the beneficiaries mobile phones**
- **The voucher's value can be divided, not necessarily used in a single purchase**



Questions and Answers –
Migration and CVA modality related questions will
be prioritised
Please post in Q&A

*This slide will now be closed so that the video of those
responding to questions can be seen*

www.cash-hub.org - Cash Helpdesk available for all RCRC Movement CVA support at any time.

www.cash-hub.org - Cash Helpdesk available for all RCRC Movement CVA support at any time.



How can I access?

CashHub



CASH IN
EMERGENCIES
TOOLKIT

Guidance and tools

Training and development

Resources

News and events

About us

Cash Helpdesk for the Movement / Helpdesk
transferts monétaires / Helpdesk de
transferencias monetarias / مكتب المساعدة النقدية

> [CLICK HERE](#) / [CLIQUEZ ICI](#) / [HAGA CLIC AQUÍ](#) / اضغط هنا